# 2019: Market predictions for the changing investment landscape

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#### THIS WEBINAR WILL DISCUSS:

- Year in review: 2018 markets, MiFID II, economic uncertainty
- Understanding the changing investment landscape and its impact on IROs and Corporate Secretaries in the Middle East
  - Latest trends on ESG and shareholder activism
  - Best practice for IROs and Corporate Secretaries



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#### **SPEAKERS**



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## Market overview: funds flow, market structure and regulatory change



## Last Year's Predictions – What Happened?

## Flows into passive funds to continue

\$309bn net inflows into Index/ETFs in 2018 <sup>1</sup>

\$376bn net outflows from Active funds in 2018 <sup>1</sup>

Indexers are engaging with companies on ESG topics

#### MiFID II Shake Up

Berenberg laid off staff in its equities business amid pressure from MiFID II

Asset managers are paying for research directly and using less

30% decrease in spend on research from the buy-side <sup>2</sup>

Many U.S. managers now plan to cover research costs

### Activism likely to continue

+900 companies targeted in 2018; 417 of those were outside the U.S. <sup>3</sup>

Continued governance pressure from Third Point

Elliott says it devotes as much time to governance as to margins / M&A

Targeted companies more likely to settle than risk losing a costly proxy fight

### **Active** buy-side under pressure

Harbor Int'l Fund: Northern Cross replaced by Marathon AM

MFS CEO indicates that net outflows may continue for the foreseeable future

Fidelity launches zerofee campaign in attempt to boost sales

Standard Life Aberdeen loses £286m mandate to ESG specialist Impax AM



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Lipper

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Greenwich Associates

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Source: Activist Insight

## The Investment Landscape Has Changed For Good

These Market Changes & Reforms Are Significantly Affecting Companies

#### Regulation

- Unbundled research & trading
- Decrease in sell-side coverage
- SMID caps left to fend for themselves



#### Growth of Passive

- Issuers don't typically engage with these large holders
  - rs Vanguar
- Company strategic decisions can affect billions of index dollars
- BLACKROCK
- Represent a new wave of ESG activists



#### **Emergence of Generalist Investors**

- Modern economy has broken down traditional sectors
- Passive inflows/Active outflows causing PMs to cover more sectors
- Think in themes vs. sectors requiring a different type of people level-story





#### Continued Growth of Activism

- Must stay up to date on news flow & sector activity
- Forces companies to scrutinize expenses & use time wisely
- Activists are now promoting equality and social benefit













2019: Market predictions for the changing investment landscape Investor Relations in the international context: key trends





## Items to watch for in 2019/20

In no particular order...

- Expectation management
- Investor Frustration
- Governance inaction
- Share register weakness

#### **Expectation management**

More sensitive than ever in volatile situations

- Increasing lack of tolerance to poor expectation management
- Heightened anxiety reflects uncertain economics at this time
- Build buffers proactively, even if you don't take full advantage of momentum

#### Governance inaction

It's the perceptions that matter

- Increased focus on Board's managing management; hindsight is unforgiving
- Complex agenda to manage soft issues with investors ostensibly backing management to the hilt
- Seek independent advice to help the Board

#### **Investor Frustration**

- ... and not necessarily the company's fault
- Companies will not be able to rely on good broking, informed research to keep investors informed
- Proactive, thoughtful outreach required from companies to existing and potential investors

#### **Share register weakness**

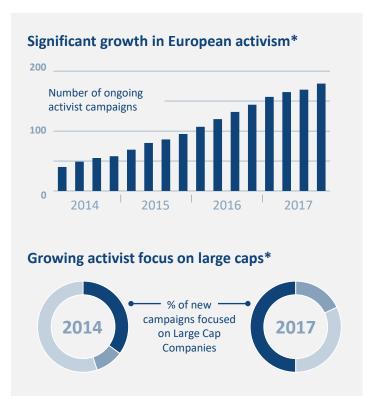
It's no longer the big things that matter most

- Registers are more complex in the detail than before; active v passive, on-loan, short positions, activists and strategic investors
- Trading activities and other items that influence the share price are not as obvious as they once were

**Assure Trust | Anticipate Issues | Avoid Complacency** 



## Hostile activism on the rise across UK and Europe



#### \* Source: Activist Monitor

#### **Support from traditional investors**

"It is clear that there are occasions when the interests of index, active and activist investors are aligned and can create a catalyst for significant change"

The Investor Forum, Annual Review, 2017

"The time has come for a new model for shareholder engagement – one that strengthens and deepens communication between shareholders and the companies they own"

Larry Fink, Blackrock, 2017 Annual Letter

#### USS weighs into the debate on Akzo Nobel takeover bid

"We believe that this revised offer, with the assurances given, provides the launchpad for negotiations to commence in earnest."

As published in IPE: Daniel Summerfield, USS

#### Activists making bigger moves in UK and Europe

#### Whitbread bows to investor pressure to spin off Costa

Whitbread has said that it will spin off its Costa Coffee business after pressure from two hedge funds, but the process will take up to two years, frustrating some investors.

Financial Times, 25 April 2018

Daniel Loeb's Third Point Calls for More Change at Nestlé

WSJ, 22 Jan 2018



#### Activism by traditional investors on the rise

## Collective actions on the rise: over 15% of the FTSE100 have been 'named and shamed' by the Investor Forum since 2015

Named companies in the Investor Forum annual reviews include leading FTSE100 companies:

Shell

Rio Tinto

Reckitt Benckiser

London Stock Exchange

Rolls-Royce

Unilever

Standard Chartered

Tate & Lyle

Around 30 companies have been reviewed over the same time frame with remuneration and governance key issues

Past performance or favourable reputations no protection if investors are unhappy

"It's clear that the LSE's non-execs must up their game: too focused on Mr Rolet's successful financial performance rather than his management style, while lacking "engagement" with other LSE executives and its investors"

The Times, 25 April 2018

#### Reputational damage is always done to the perceptions of the Board and governance

"Participants [investors] believed that the investment thesis ... was strong, but that governance practice and oversight by the Board were impacting the company's effectiveness."

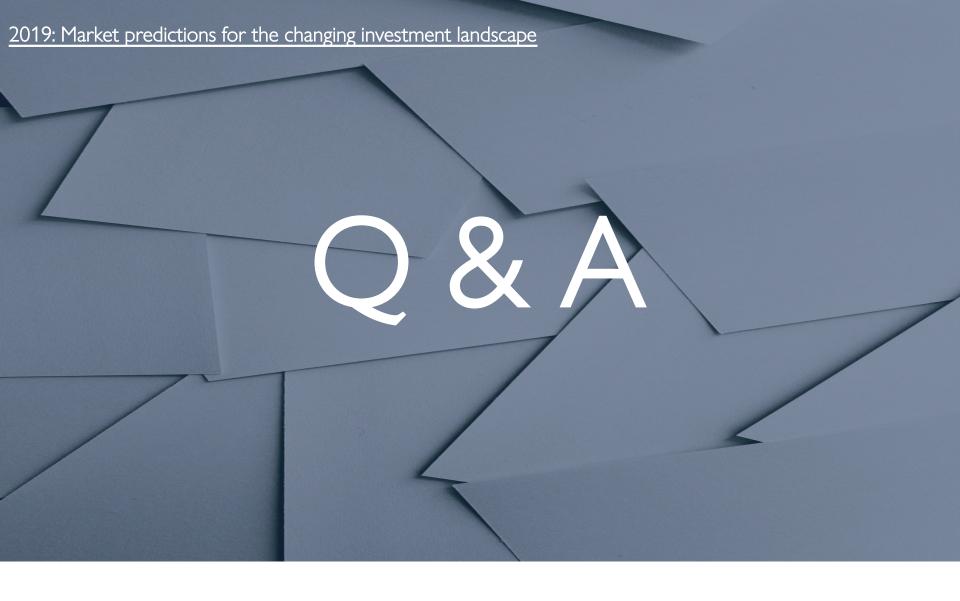
Investor Forum, 2017 Review

"...have either failed to engage with shareholders or misread their voting intentions – despite warnings... if they'd done it properly, Mr Dekkers would not now be promising to "consult further with our shareholders"..."

The Times, 3 May 2018

2019: Market predictions for the changing investment landscape Corporate Governance in the Middle East: overview and local trends







## Thank you

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